Angol dolgozat

1. **Szavak**

full-time job	teljes munkaidős munka
badly-paid	rosszul fizető
temporary	ideiglenes
permanent	végleges
manual	kézi
part-time	részmunkaidős
covering letter	motivációs levél
curriculum vitae	önéletrajz
contract	szerződés
interview	interjú
qualifications	végzettségek
application form	jelentkezési lap
referees	ajánlólevél
experience	tapasztalat
offered	ajánlott
accept	elfogat
duties	feladatkör
salary	fizetés (havi)
wages	fizetés (heti)
colleague	kolléga, munkatárs
boss	főnök
position	beosztás, pozíció
self-employed	egyéni vállalkozó
quit	kilép
work in shifts	műszakokban dolgozni

2. **Summer job**

For	Against
earn and save up money	do hard physical work
gain work experience	work in bad weather conditions
meet new people	spend less time with family and friends
take responsibility	have less free time
you spend time in a meaning full way	when your friends go out you may have to work or go to bed early because you have to get up early
you learn social skills	you can have conflicts with your colleagues
your can learn time and money management skills	you can have a nasty manager
you can practise your foreign language	you get exhausted by the end of the summer holiday
you won't be bored	you may have to work overtime

3. **Present perfect-continuous + simple past**
   a. **Present perfect:**
      - Képzése: . alany + has, have + V_3
        ? Have, has + alany + V_3
        T alany + haven't hasn't + V_3
      - Használata:
        - Múltban kezdődött, jelenig tartó cselekvés
        - Nemrég befejeződött cselekvések, amelynek eredménye van a jelenben
        - Azokkal a kifejezésekkel (today, this morning/afternoon) még tartanak a beszéd pillanatában
      - Időhatározók
        - for
        - since
        - already
        - recently
        - ever
        - how long
        - yet
        - later

   b. **Present perfect continuous**
      - Képzése: . alany + has, have + bee + $verb_{ing}$
        ? Have, has + alany + benn + $verb_{ing}$
        T alany + haven't, hasn't + been + $verb_{ing}$

      - Használata
        - Múltban kezdődött és a jelenig tartó cselekvés
        - egy cselekvés, ami nem rég fejeződött be és van eredménye
      - Kifejezések
        - for
        - since
        - all morning/afternoon/week/day
        - have long

   c. **Past simple**
      - Használata
        - Múltbeli cselekvés esetén, ha a cselekvés ideje adott.

        - Múltbeli cselekvés esetén, ha a cselekvés idejét nem említjük, de az egyértelmű és meghatározott.
        - Ha időpontra kérdezünk rá.
        - Egyszerű múltat használunk, ha a cselekvés a múlt egy bizonyos időszakában történt, de már befejeződött és nincs hatással a jelenre.

4. **Blue white collar**

1. Nature of work
   - Blue collar:
     - involve manual labour
     - skilled trades
     - work with their hands
     - perform tasks
     - construction
     - manufacturing
     - maintenance
   - White collar:
     - involve:
       - professional
       - managerial
       - administrative
       - clerical

         Work
     - employed in offices
     - tasks
     - analysis
     - decision making

2. Skills and Education
   - Blue collar:
     - require specialized skills
     - vocational training
     - formal education beyond high school is often optional
     - practical experience highly valued
   - White collar:
     - require higher level education
     - college or university degree
     - specialized knowledge
     - professional certifications are essential

3. Work environment
   - White collar:
     - typically office based
     - comfortable environment
     - usually indoors
     - may involve the use of computers
   - Blue collar
     - found in industrial settings
     - construction sites
     - workshops
     - work outdoors
     - may be exposed to various weather conditions

4. Income and benefits
   - Blue collar:
     - may earn hourly wages or salary
     - benefits:
       - health insurance
       - retirement plan
   - White collar:
     - salaried compensation
     - additional benefits:
       - health insurance
       - retirement plan

        - bonuses

5. Career progression
    - Blue collar:
        - gaining experience and skills over time
        - leading to supervisory roles or entrepreneurship
    - White collar:
        - climbing the corporate ladder
        - acquiring additional education or certifications
        - demonstrating leadership

6. Clothing
    - White collar:
        - Attire:
            - typically wear business or professional attire
        - Colours:
            - more subdued and conservative
        - Accessories:
            - scarves
            - formal jewellery
        - Variety:
            - dress code
            - business casual dress code
    - Blue collar
        - Attire:
            - durable and practical clothing
            - suitable for manual labour
            - coveralls
        - Colours:
            - darker
            - hide dirt and stains
        - Safety gear:
            - wear additional safety equipment
            - helmets, gloves, vests
        - Durability:
            - Clothing is chosen for durability and functionality